

SBM1602	MEDICAL OPTICS & LASER APPLICATIONS	L	T	P	Credits	Total Marks
		3	0	0	3	100

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To enable the student to understand the basics of tissue properties, instrumentation principles in medical optics and the therapeutic applications thereof

UNIT 1 OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF THE TISSUES 9 Hrs.

Refraction, Scattering, Absorption, Light transport inside the tissue, Tissue properties, Laser Characteristics as applied to medicine and biology-Laser tissue Interaction-Chemical-Thermal Electromechanical – Photoablation processes.

UNIT 2 INSTRUMENTATION IN PHOTONICS 9 Hrs.

Instrumentation for absorption, Scattering and emission measurements, excitation light sources – high pressure arc lamp, LEDs, Lasers, Optical filters, - optical detectors – Time resolved and phase resolved detectors.

UNIT 3 SURGICAL APPLICATIONS OF LASERS 9 Hrs.

Lasers in ophthalmology- Dermatology – Types of lasers used in dermatology – Dentistry- Types of Dental lasers - Urology – Surgical therapy in urology - Otolaryngology - Tissue welding – Specifications

UNIT 4 NON THERMAL DIAGNOSTIC APPLICATIONS 9 Hrs.

Optical coherence tomography, Elastography, Laser Induced Fluorescence (LIF)-Imaging, FLIM Raman Spectroscopy and Imaging, FLIM – Holographic and speckle application of lasers in biology and medicine.

UNIT 5 THERAPEUTIC APPLICATIONS 9 Hrs.

Phototherapy, Photodynamic therapy (PDT) - Principle and mechanism - Oncological and nononcological applications of PDT - Biostimulation effect – applications-Laser Safety Procedures.

Max. 45 Hours

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to:

CO1: Understand the basic concepts of optical properties and their interaction with tissues.

CO2: Discuss about the instrumentation and detectors involved in photonics.

CO3: Acquire knowledge about various kinds of lasers used in medicine.

CO4: Analyse the application of lasers in diagnosis.

CO5: Explore the laser techniques in therapy

CO6: Identify the use of lasers that can be used for specific medical applications.

TEXT / REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Leon Goldman, M.D., & R. James Rockwell, Jr., Lasers in Medicine, Gordon and Breach Science Publishers Inc., 1975.

2. Abraham Katzir, Lasers and Optical Fibers in Medicine, Academic Press Edition, 1998.

3. Tuan Vo Dirh, Biomedical Photonics – Handbook, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2003.

4. Glasser, O., Medical Physics -- Vol 1, 2, 3 Adam Hilgar Bristol Inc, 1987.

5. G. David Baxter, Therapeutic Lasers – Theory and practice, Churchill Livingstone Publications Edition- 2001.

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER PATTERN

Max. Marks : 80

Exam Duration : 3 Hrs.

PART A : 10 questions of 2 marks each - No choice

20 Marks

PART B : 2 questions from each unit of internal choice; each carrying 12 marks

60 Marks