

SPICING UP STUDENTS' LEARNING OF ENGLISH THROUGH TECHNOLOGY: WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KAHOOT APPLICATION

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the award of Bachelor of Arts
degree in English

by

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**INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)**

Accredited with Grade "A" by NAAC

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BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this Project Report is the bonafide work of **VARMEKA.U (38010021)** who carried out the project entitled **“SPICING UP STUDENTS’ LEARNING of ENGLISH THROUGH TECHNOLOGY: WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KAHOOT APPLICATION”** under my / our supervision from **January 2021 to April 2021.**

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DECLARATION

I, **VARMEKA U** hereby declare that the Project Report entitled “Spicing up students’ Learning of English through Technology: With Special Reference to Kahoot Application” done by me under the guidance of **Dr.S.MERCY GNANA GANDHI** Professor of English, Department of English at SATHYABAMA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY is submitted in partial of the requirements for the award of Bachelor of Arts degree in English.



DATE: 5.04.2021

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ABSTRACT

Incorporating technology with language teaching process has led to a massive development in the education field. As the globe is getting modernized, the usage of electronic innovative technical methods for teaching is improved. In the learning process of a language, understanding a language and speaking that language with proper pronunciation is important. Learning a language other than our native language it requires lot of efforts. After learning a language properly you can convey your thoughts and ideas so that you can go anywhere and it will be easy for you to communicate with the locals and also explore in your education field. Now English has become a global language. By knowing English language you can explore the world. It helps the students to boost their knowledge as well as self confidence. For making this happen there are lot of online applications available on the internet platform. Those application's main aim is to make a non native students learn the language with proper pronunciation, meaning and spelling. The purpose of this paper is to prove that when education and technology combines it makes the learning process interesting, innovative and easy.

KEYWORDS: Communication, Kahoot, learning, online application, Technology

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CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Language plays a important role in our day to day life. To communicate with our fellow people we need a medium called language. Among the entire languages spoken, English language is the most prevalent one. It is a standard language. English Language was developed drastically in all these years. Present day English is the simplest form of old language. This Language is used in almost all fields across the world. So it is important to learn English. English language plays a vital role in the education system of a every nation all over the world. In each and every schools and colleges English language is taught as second language since it is applicable in all walks of life. As non-native speakers students find it difficult to learn the language. So in the teaching and learning process of English more of practical and innovative methods should be used for better understanding and learning. As for now the present generation completely depends on Technology tools which provide various methods or options for students to learn and experiment whatever they want. Today, there is developing interest in advanced game-based learning because of the expansion in the assortment of instructive and business games accessible. The writing demonstrates that advanced instructive games are powerful at keeping students locked in. In this study we are experimenting, how to make students learn and understand English language using game based application. Combining technology based online application and teaching makes learning a language easy and interactive for the present and future generation students.

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

In addition, Ahmadi (2017) stated that one of the important elements for learning is the method that instructors use in their classes to facilitate language learning process. Kahoot! Is mentioned related to the future of SRS, where it states: “On the other hand, some SRS applications such as Kahoot! Have synthesized the best aspects of SRS and smartphone applications by introducing a competitive game element to SRS” (Aljaloud et al., 2015). “The concept of Kahoot Is to combine an SRS, the existing technical infrastructure in schools, the fact that students are bringing their own digital devices, social networking, and gaming into one learning platform. The goal of Kahoot! is to increase engagement, motivation, enjoyment, and concentration to improve learning performance and classroom dynamics. The concept of Kahoot! Is to combine an SRS, the existing technical infrastructure in schools, the fact that students are bringing their own digital devices, social networking, and gaming into one learning platform. The goal of Kahoot! is to increase engagement, motivation, enjoyment, and concentration to improve learning performance and classroom dynamics. Boredom in a computer learning environment can cause inferior learning and problem behavior” (Baker, D’Mello, Rodrigo, & Graesser, 2010). “Computer Technology is regarded by a lot of teachers to be a significant part of providing a high-quality Education. Technology provides offers unlimited resources to language Learners. SRS have been used in classrooms since the early seventies” (Bessler & Nisbet, 1971; Casanova, 1971). According to Bull and Ma (2001), increase student attendance (Burnstein & Lederman, 2001). “The advancement in technical infrastructure in schools and that most students bring their own digital devices to school has provided new ways of interacting in the classroom” (Bradford-Networks, 2013, pp. 1–16) . “The SRSs have been found to have a positive impact on classroom dynamics, student and teacher perceptions, and learning performance” (Caldwell, 2007). Clements and Sarama (2003) declare that the use of suitable technological Materials can be useful for learners. “However, since its launch, several SRSs have included game-features

as a part of their platform. One platform sharing many of the same characteristics with Kahoot! Is Socrative” (Coca & Slisko, 2013). “With technology being part of our everyday lives, it is time to rethink the idea of integrating Technology into the curriculum and aim to embed technology into teaching to support the learning Process. That is to say, technology becomes an integral part of the learning experience and a Significant issue for teachers, from the beginning of preparing learning experiences through to teaching and learning process” (Eady & Lockyer, 2013). “Language is one of the significant elements that affects international communication activities. Students utilize different parts of English language skills such as listening, speaking, reading, and Writing for their proficiency and communication” (Grabe & Stoller, 2002). “The unexpected leaping of technology beyond the boundaries, multimedia technology has taken the rightful place in English language teaching, especially in the non-native speaking countries and situations” says Dr. Gnana Mercy Gandhi(2015). According to Harmer (2007), using computer-based language Activities improve cooperate learning in learners. “Student response systems (SRSs) were developed in the sixties as a solution to make large classes more interactive (SRSs) “ (Judson, 2002). According to Lam and Lawrence (2002) and Pourhosein Gilakjani (2017), technology assists learners in adjusting their own learning process and they can have access to a lot of information that their teachers are not able to provide. In addition, Larsen-Freeman and Anderson (2011) supported the View that technology provides teaching resources and brings learning experience to the learners’ World. Through using technology, many authentic materials can be provided to learners and they can be motivated in learning language. Technology has always been an important part of teaching and learning environment. It is an Essential part of the teachers’ profession through which they can use it to facilitate learners’ Learning. When we talk about technology in teaching and learning, the word ‘integration’ is used. Kahoot Is a game-based learning platform used to review students’ knowledge, for formative assessment or as a break from traditional classroom activities. The platform is among the most popular within game-based learning, with over 70 million monthly active unique users and used by 50% of US K-12 students (Lunden, 2018). “Most teachers acknowledge that it is a challenge to keep the students’

motivation, engagement, and concentration over time in a lecture. Lack of motivation can result in a reduction of learning outcomes and a negative atmosphere in the classroom” (O. L. Liu, Bridgeman, & Adler, 2012). Solanki and Shyamlee¹ (2012) and Pourhosein Gilakjani (2017) supported the view that language teaching method has been changed due to technology. The researchers continued that the application of technology helps learners learn on the basis of their interests. It also satisfies both visual and auditory senses of the learners. Furthermore, Tomlison (2009) and Genç İter (2015) say that computer-based activities provide learners rapid information and appropriate materials. They continue that internet materials Motivate learners to learn more. As of 2019, over 2.5 billion people from more than 200 countries have played Kahoot! (Vick, 2019). When Kahoot! Was launched, it distinguished itself from the rest of SRSs as it had a strong focus on being a game-based platform, and thus can be classified as a Game-based Student Response System (GSRS) (Wang, 2015). In fall 2012, a start-up company was founded to develop a new game-based learning platform from the ground up named Kahoot! based on Lecture Quiz. The Kahoot Game-based learning platform was released in September 2013. Essential requirements for the platform was that it should be straightforward for teachers to create own content, play quizzes and assess the students, and for the students to join without need to register, play without embarrassment (anonymously), have fun, be competitive, and learn (Wang, 2015). Kahoot! Is a game-based student response system (GSRS) where the classroom is temporarily transformed into a game show where the teacher is the game show host, and the students are the contenders (Wang, 2015).The platform is a result of the Lecture Quiz research project initiated at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology in 2006, where multiple prototypes were developed and evaluated through experiments over several years (Wang, Øfsdal, & Mørch-Storstein, 2007). Experiments with the early prototypes showed that Lecture Quiz increased student motivation, engagement, and perceived learning through entertaining social learning activities (Wang, Ofsdal, & Morch-Storstein, 2008; Wu, Wang, Borresen, & Tidemann, 2011).

CHAPTER 3

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND ITS IMPORTANCE

3.1 ENGLISH LANGUAGE

There are roughly 7 billion individuals on the planet and around 400 million communicate in English as their local language. Somewhere in the range of 1.5 and 2 billion individuals have in any event a slight capability in the language. This makes English the third-most communicated in language on the planet behind Mandarin Chinese and Spanish. 52 countries guarantee English as their authority language while 53 more have a high pace of competency with the language. The nations with the most noteworthy populaces of English speakers are the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Ireland, Australia, and shockingly, India. English is likewise the most well known language utilized on the Internet, utilized more than most different dialects consolidated. Be that as it may, English was not in every case how it is today. The English language advanced through various stages starting with Anglo-Saxon. Great English isn't just tasteful however a likelihood to proceed with studies and specializations in the best colleges on the planet, which are indeed, in nations where they communicate in English. Instruction is vital to develop yourself however learning English likewise improves the personal satisfaction. You approach occupations that you were unable to try and mull over, you can assess a global profession and you can live in numerous nations without any difficulty of having the option to go out on the town to shop or arrange a lease for the house. The advantages they acquire the existence of an individual's information on the English language are innumerable. What is essential to comprehend is that the English language can thump down a great deal of boundaries, including social ones.

3.2 ORIGIN OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE

3.2.1 *Anglo-Saxon English*

Old English Saxon English is normally alluded to as 'Old English.' It had four significant lingos: Kentish, Mercian, Northumbrian and West Saxon. It was

initially spoken by Germanic clans who drove the Celts into the islands of Britain and Ireland, which is the reason English is viewed as a Germanic language. The language was not constrained upon the Celts, but instead they received it independently. Truth be told, even today you can see numerous particular similitudes among English and German. Numerous words in Old English were taken from Latin as it was as yet viewed as the proper language of the occasions (500-1200AD).

3.2.2 Middle English

Middle English is viewed as streamlined Old English and it was utilized from around 1100 to 1500. It acquired intensely from the French. Like its archetype, Old English, Middle English carried with it no notoriety and was viewed as casual from the outset. Indeed, even the laws were written in French. Not with standing, when the Magna Carta was written in 1215 and the Serfs were liberated, the language developed and extended to the honorability. Middle English had less word request variety than Old English. The language changed a great deal during this stage. A few changes included three letters being eliminated and the appropriation of the letter V, the 'th' diagraph was utilized substantially more regularly and numerous occasions of the letter U were changed over to O. Middle English is regularly called Chaucer's Language due to the effect Geoffrey Chaucer's composing had on the norm during the time-frame. Obviously, the most momentary period really started in 1420, twenty years after Chaucer's demise

3.2.3 Modern English

In the year 1500 the first development of modern English happened. Spelling too was reformed. Modern day English is liberated from biased meticulousness. A few dialects penance the rationale of realities to the rationale of saying what isn't carefully syntactic. With its versatile responsiveness and inflectional effortlessness and a cosmopolitan jargon, Modern English presents a natural appearance to individuals from numerous pieces of the world.

3.2.4 English Today

Since its introduction to the world, English has changed more than some other Indo-European language. Indeed, even today the language shifts in various pieces of the world. For instance, a large portion of the English-speaking world alludes to obvious light as shading, however the United States spells it tone, without the u. Way to express certain words likewise contrasts. Some jargon utilized in specific pieces of the world isn't equivalent to in others. What the British allude to as waste, individuals in the United States call rubbish. Jargon contrasts can be noticed even between two urban communities in a similar state. What might be viewed as adequate in a metropolitan setting might be seen diversely somewhere else and the other way around. About portion of the United States alludes to cola as pop while the rest call it pop. It is recommended that traditions are investigated when visiting another spot, regardless of whether it's in similar country and the individuals communicate in your language.

3.3 ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

Teaching English is no simple accomplishment. With a wide range of expertise levels in each class, instructors should utilize powerful procedures that permit every student to become familiar with the material. Regardless of whether the class centers around writing, syntax or language abilities, these instructing procedures will prove to be useful for some English instructors.

3.3.1 Five Effective Techniques for Teaching English

- i. *Vocabulary building:* This is a significant part of any English class. This system centers a part of every homeroom meeting on building a superior vocabulary. Educators can request the students to bring up new words and go over the implications in class or utilize intuitive jargon building practices that identify with the class' understanding material.
- ii. *Writer's workshop:* Have understudies take part in an essayist's workshop a few times every year. The composing workshop model made by Lucy Calkins, author of the Teachers College Reading and Writing Project,

- permits understudies to find out about and partake altogether parts of the creative cycle: drafting, correction, altering and distributing.
- iii. *Peer response and alterations:* This can be a truly important showing system for both the instructor and the understudy, and there are many companion reaction techniques to attempt in class. Understudies get an opportunity to contemplate others' composition and see the outcomes their cohorts got from a composing task. Moreover, educators can see how various understudies realize and what methodologies may work better later on.
 - iv. *Cooperative learning:* This learning technique is valuable for English educators who fuse writing into their study hall. Agreeable learning expects understudies to examine a piece of writing in little gatherings. By permitting the understudies to take part in important conversation, they start to figure out how to dissect writing and take part in an instructive cycle that they will discover more intriguing than an overall talk on a section in a book.
 - v. *Students chosen texts :* Permitting students to pick their own perusing materials is a system that education experts prescribe as an approach to create long lasting effect. Students are given a decision of writing from an age-and perusing level-suitable book assortment. After a time of free perusing, understudies break into gatherings and talk about what they've perused, book club-style, trailed by journaling. At the point when this procedure is effective, understudies can dive profoundly into the importance of the writing, create investigating abilities, and have a significant conversation with their cohorts about the book that they picked. Educators who utilize this system finds that it can prompt a study hall that is locked in with writing.

3.4 BENEFITS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING (ELL/ESL)

3.4.1 *Ability to Communicate in a New Language*

The fundamental advantage an individual addition when focusing on learning English (or any language) is simply the capacity to speak with the actual language and make associations with a more extensive scope of the total populace.

3.4.2 *Brain Experiences a Alteration in Electrical Activity*

It was accepted this adjustment in cerebrum working possibly happened when understudies had gotten undeniable degree of language capacity in the new dialect, yet this investigation uncovered this change may happen at the soonest phases of language learning.

3.4.3 *Superior Memory Function*

Language learning indicated an increment in memory limits this was particularly solid in momentary memory. This is an enormous advantage since it permits the mind to save data in the cerebrum for longer terms while thinking measures are enacted.

3.4.4 *Increased Mental Flexibility*

Many researches clarifies learning a language keeps mental pathways “opened up” which permits an individual to utilize “contrasting roads for thought.” Language learning helps “work out” the cerebrum to keep it adaptable and deft.

3.4.5 *Increased Problem-Solving Abilities*

An individual likewise profits by language learning by acquiring expanded critical thinking capacities in the entirety of the accompanying zones: dynamic reasoning abilities, idea development, imaginative speculation plan, reinforced ability to recognize, comprehend and tackle issues; the capacity to zero in on an assignment by sifting through interruptions and superfluous data and an expansion in performing multiple tasks capacity.

3.4.6 Greater Comprehension for How Language Works and is Used

Language procurement additionally benefits an individual by making a more prominent appreciation for how language functions and is utilized. The investigation discovered people with multilingual correspondence had the option to all the more likely peruse and decipher social circumstances, which improved their exhibition in social settings.

3.4.7 Increased Ability in Digital Literacy

The summit of every one of these points of interest brings about one final advantage: an expanded capacity in advanced proficiency. On account of these enlivened mental capacities, people who are multilingual have a recognizable capacity to keep awake to date with current advancements.

3.5 SIGNIFICANCE OF LEARNING ENGLISH

3.5.1 Communication

English is the most conveyed in language on earth. It is the most popularly recognized language on this globe. The British Council broadens that by 2020 two billion people in the world will consider English. The meaning of considering English is obvious. The significance of contemplating English is apparent. It is associated with the interaction of globalization and English language request both in every day and business correspondence. Political, monetary, logical, sports life of the entire world is in English as well. English is portrayed as a power and business language of the United Nations. Different highest points and gatherings of the heads of states, marking of laws and announcements, exchanges and discussion – this is done in English. Worldwide exchange, banking framework, action of transport on the land, on the ocean and noticeable all around is done in English.

3.5.2 Business Language

English is the common business language and it has gotten pretty much a requirement for people to impart in English if they are to enter an overall workforce. Assessment from wherever the world shows that cross-line business correspondence is oftentimes coordinated in English and various worldwide associations expect that specialists ought to be familiar with English. Worldwide organizations like Airbus, Nokia, Samsung, SAP and Microsoft in Beijing, have opted English as their corporate language. The meaning of learning English in the overall business place can't be made light of – learning English really can change you.

3.5.3 Access to the World of Entertainment

Huge quantities of the world's top films, books and music are circulated and made in English. Consequently, by learning English you will move toward a fantastic plenitude of redirection and will really need to have a more imperative social arrangement. Learning English will open an entire universe of diversion for you. Understanding English methods you'll appreciate current Hollywood blockbusters (famous/effective movies) just as exemplary movies from various ages. In the event that you don't know where to watch motion pictures in English, look at web-based features like Netflix or Amazon Prime Video—just as free administrations like Crackle and Tubi TV.

3.5.4 Exploration of Internet

A normal 565 million individuals use the web every day. Acknowledging how to examine English will allow you induction to billions of pages of information which may not be for the most part open. Learning English can therefore aids you converse more effectively online while also providing you access to a much variety options of content. English is the most-used language on the web, with right around 1 billion customers creating and talking in the language. If you can fathom and get English, you'll have the choice to get to and value much more resources on the web. You can appreciate Tweets from English-boasting names. You can take an interest in a conversation on a

gathering. The prospects are perpetual. Obviously this is valuable on the off chance that you're basically using the web to examine and make some extraordinary memories. Regardless, various people and associations similarly need to lead research, market themselves or pass on and make relationship on the web—English will be fundamental for progress. Email is moreover now an average technique to talk with people wherever on the world. Email is the fundamental course for certain associations to talk with customers or various associations. Having the alternative to form messages or various correspondences in English is another huge asset for managers.

3.5.5 Travelling

Communicating in English when you head out empowers you to appreciate a more prominent degree of autonomy than you in any case may. As opposed to depending on local escorts that communicate in your local language and being limited to taking coordinated visits, communicating in English permits you essentially more opportunity and the chance to investigate all the more freely and inventively. English is a significant and helpful language to know when you travel. In any event, when venturing out to nations where English isn't the language most normally spoken, it is regularly perceived as the 'worldwide language' and the language that is common to voyagers and local people. At the point when you can communicate in English at some degree of capability, voyaging turns out to be more clear since significant difficulties and troubles can be improved. When addressing guests who communicate in English, migration officials, inn staff, cabbies, and others use it to convey. In the event that you can talk it yourself, you won't have any issues managing local people. Consequently, in the event that you are wanting to visit a country where the local language isn't equivalent to yours, it is prudent to learn English (at any rate the fundamentals). Since it is a global language, you will no doubt discover somebody who can talk it, making conveying a lot simpler. So on learning English you can enjoy several other advantages like independently you can express yourself, make new friends, your self confidence gets increased and most importantly you can have better travel experience. Individuals who can comprehend and communicate in the English language can without much of a stretch make appointments of inns

and different sorts of appointments and requesting food, and so forth should be possible without any problem. Language is the fundamental media for conveying, sharing, and communicating your contemplations and sentiments to other people. Because of understanding and communicating in the English language, you can communicate effectively what you need to individuals of different dialects. You can collaborate and speak with different explorers who come from different spots around the globe in the English language. Additionally, you can collaborate and speak with the neighborhood individuals in the English language and can find support from them. Talking and understanding the English language empowers you to go on movement autonomously.

3.5.6 *Effective Communication*

Focus on what's being said around you, regardless of whether you're not piece of the discussion. Tuning in to local English speakers can assist you with improving your own relational abilities; you'll get on non-verbal communication, pitch, and accents. At the point when you're participating in a discussion, let the other individual talk without interfering, and ideally they'll compensate the courtesy for you when you're talking. Effective communication is about something beyond trading data. Just as having the option to plainly pass on a message, you need to likewise tune in such that acquires the full importance of what's being said and causes the other individual to feel heard and comprehended. However, all around very regularly, when we attempt to speak with others something wanders off. We say a certain something, the other individual hears something different, and misconceptions, dissatisfaction, and clashes result. For large numbers of us, conveying all the more plainly and adequately requires acquiring some significant abilities. Regardless of whether you're attempting to improve correspondence with your life partner, children, chief, or associates, acquiring these abilities can develop your associations with others, construct more prominent trust.

3.5.7 *Self Confidence*

Learning a new language always gives extra knowledge about that language and as well the world around us. Since English is considered as a

universal language it gives you enormous amount of benefits. So you can be independent and explore various fields you want. If you are sure of what content you are going to present or communicate then there is no hindrance. It will obviously boost your self confidence level and make you reach places.

3.5.8 The Influence of Multiculturalism and Diversity

English as an instrument for financial achievement, English as an instrument for multi faced correspondence and furthermore English as a passing stage or most widely used language of the past. Through the examination of these three significant measurements, we will actually want to build up the impacts of English globalization on social personality. The contrasts between two societies are reflected totally in their dialects. Dominating the subtleties of a language implies truly having the option to comprehend individuals who grew up with a completely extraordinary arrangement of qualities and convictions. You need to free yourself up to these distinctions. Those differentiating qualities and convictions can show in an assortment of ways. Investigating typical statements and expressions gives you a brief look into what a general public considers significant. So once you are familiar with English language you can explore the world and get to know about various countries' cultures. On the off chance that you don't think about the way of life of English-speaking nations, this may prompt misconception what individuals are saying in English. On the off chance that you comprehend which words or articulations are worthy and inadmissible in English-speaking societies, this may save you from a social misconception with your English-speaking companions and collaborators.

3.5.9 Opportunities

Most importantly, learning English can help you seek after and get more vocation openings. Nowadays, the language market is popular. Numerous organizations need representatives who can converse with consumers all around on the world. The worldwide occupation market has even made new situations for bilingual individuals. By studying English, you could turn into an influencer, a language instructor or an English promoting proficient for a world famous organization. Regardless of what profession way you choose to seek after,

mastering English is a significant ability. It'll help you become a superior, more sought-after worker just as an all the more balanced individual.

3.5.10 English in Education

The significance of the English language as a subsequent language implies that how the English language is significant for those individuals whose local language isn't English. The English language assumes a vital part for individuals whose local language isn't English. The English language opens a great deal of chances for them. They figure out how to communicate in the English language to read or for work purposes universally. A large portion of the understudies have a place with the nations and locales where the English language isn't their local language. They gain proficiency with the English language to go outside of the country or unfamiliar nations to study and work. The facts demonstrate that English is vital for higher examinations similarly as with the assistance of this language we become mindful of new advances as most extreme subtleties are accessible today in English language as it were. Thus, it is an unquestionable requirement for everybody to have total information on this. At the point when somebody goes for higher investigations English is the most well-known language utilized all over the place, in the event that one doesn't have great English abilities, he/she can't pick higher examinations. Today, a large portion of the distributing organizations are distributing books in English language just for understudies who are reading for advanced education. Thus, it is indispensable for each understudy to get familiar with this as without this it would not be conceivable to learn at a more significant level.

3.6 CHALLENGES FACED BY NON-NATIVE SPEAKERS

Learning a subsequent language truly brings to bear how profound language runs into our feeling of social standards, how we outline thoughts, and even how our self-appreciation happens. Let's take a gander at the principle challenges you face when you are working in a non-native language.

3.6.1 Melody of Languages Differs Widely

The melody is that somebody outlines competency, courteousness, and social welcome with shifts broadly in various dialects. We will in general persist the tune of our native language into the new dialect, which creates unnecessary confusions.

3.6.2 Speed and Rhythm Contrasts to Your Mother Tongue

In the event that speed conveys starting with one language then onto the next, it once more, creates confusion to the audience, who is acclimated with tuning in at an alternate speed. For example Urban Chinese talk at a quick manner, which is viewed as amiable and respectful. To the Canadian, US, or British ear, it seems like they've recently strolled through busy time in Beijing, and aren't entirely certain what occurred.

3.6.3 Speech Muscles Contract in Different Patterns

Not exclusively are your facial muscles, cheek muscles, tongue, and throat adjusting to new stable examples and changes with another dialect, however your entire stomach does too.

3.6.4 Your Sense of Self Feels Off

The way that your entire body needs to adjust to various language designing in the musculature, is to some degree why the self-appreciation appears to be changed when you implant yourself in various dialects. Indeed, there are social contrasts, however the culture of the language is totally altered.

3.6.5 Ideas are Introduced Differently

Each culture has an altogether different 'norms' to the way toward communicating appreciation, achievement, or in any event, giving headings.

CHAPTER 4

TECHNOLOGY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE TEACHING

4.1 WHAT IS TECHNOLOGY

The job and effect of technology in both our own and working lives is truly developing. Seeing how individuals shape technology and how technology shapes individuals' communications with one another and the normal world is significant not just for the individuals who research, create and execute new advancements yet additionally for every one of those individuals and associations that need to utilize those advances in their working and individual lives. Throughout the long term, technology has altered our reality and day by day lives. Innovation has made astounding apparatuses and assets, putting valuable data readily available. Present day technology has made ready for multi-useful gadgets like the smartwatch and the cell phone. PCs are progressively quicker, more versatile, and more powerful than any time in recent memory. With these upheavals, technology has likewise made our lives simpler, quicker, better, and more fun. Technology is anything but an unbiased word. Various individuals will give it diverse importance relying upon their perspective and setting. Individuals from the Faculty of Technology are the same yet for a long time we have received one specific meaning of technology that mirrors our own points and destinations. Technology can be information on the best way to get things done. Machines are instances of implant. Innovative frameworks use technology by taking something, evolving it, at that point delivering an outcome. They are otherwise called innovation frameworks. The most basic type of technology is the turn of events and utilization of fundamental instruments. The revelation of fire and the Neolithic Revolution made food simpler to get. Different developments, for example, the haggie transport, assisted individuals with moving products and themselves. For example, the print machine, the phone, and the Internet, has prompted globalization. By and large, when technology endeavors to take care of issues of issue, energy, space, or time, it is fruitful. At the point when it endeavors to take care of human issues of the psyche,

correspondence, capacity, and so forth it falls flat or reverse discharges perilously.

Technology frets about arrangement how information is imaginatively applied to coordinated undertakings including individuals and machines that meet reasonable objectives. There are three significant perspectives to this definition:

- i. Technology is tied in with making a move to meet a human need instead of just understanding the functions of the characteristic world, which is the objective of science. The creation of the magnifying lens was driven by a need to investigate the universe of the little, past our independent vision. This technology answer for a long standing issue has thus empowered us to see more the activities of the world which has prompted the advancement of more advances.
- ii. It utilizes significantly more than logical information and incorporates values as much as realities, commonsense art information as much as hypothetical information. The iPod is an illustration of where the physical science of making a little gadget convey such a lot of music is hitched with innovative plan to make a notable should have embellishment
- iii. It includes coordinated methods of getting things done. It covers the planned and unintended connections between items (machines, gadgets, and so forth) and individuals and frameworks who make them, use them or are influenced by them through different cycles. Each decision we make depends on, and takes care of, an exceptionally associated and sweeping lifestyle where some have a lot and some have pretty much nothing. Technology is a hands on, can do calling where individuals must be gifted in a significant number of the accompanying: designing, imparting, planning, creating, advancing, overseeing, assembling, displaying, and frameworks thinking. However, innovation likewise gives us different items which can be utilized for acceptable or sick or where the advantages are contested and comparatively the cycles engaged with creating and utilizing innovation implies that we should all check out whether it furnishes us and every other person with a maintainable future.

4.2 SIGNIFICANCE OF TECHNOLOGY

Technology fills an assortment of needs and means various things to various individuals. Present time technology can be found at each corner. From the nearby general store to your neighborhood store shop, technology makes the world capacity all the more effectively. While some are hesitant to accept new mechanical headways, the vast majority of us have some type of innovation in our family unit. There's no discussing that technology has gotten fundamental in our every day lives, for better and possibly in negative ways.

4.2.1 Education

Presently with PCs and iPads in pretty much every study hall, technology has progressed the testing alternatives accessible to most educational systems. Technology makes it more proficient for educators to deal with report cards and reviewing papers, in this way chopping down working hours that normally work out in a good way past the school day. Technology has contributed vigorously to the universe of diversion. From video and PC games to savvy TVs, a wide scope of mechanical developments have assisted us with drawing in our leisure time. Indeed, even today, film watching is not, at this point restricted to a venue space. The manner in which we read on a PC, we watch motion pictures on advanced stages. Web based streaming stages and applications are moving the diversion world to a total digitization mode.

4.2.2 Communication

Online media and other mechanical applications have united families. Today we can discover tragically missing classmates over Facebook, twitter, Instagram and we can restore our correspondence. Truth be told, we can even speak with world pioneers, conspicuous figures over these stages. Correspondence is needed in proficient fields also, and innovation guarantees that we can speak with the world from any place we are. We can't envision our lives without a PDA, yet sometime in the past there were no cell phones by any stretch of the imagination. Families are significantly less stressed over their kids

nowadays, since telephones give them the data about the whereabouts of youngsters, so they are substantially more calmed about their security than they were previously. Whether in business or individual life, technology has improved a lot. With applications like Skype and other applications you can improve on your business. In prior occasions, speaking with an individual having a place with an alternate piece of the world was troublesome. Consider the big picture! Recall when individuals needed to impart utilizing pigeons or letters, something that required days or weeks! Anyway today the world has come nearer and one can without much of a stretch associate with an individual sitting in another side of the world, all gratitude to technology. Alternate methods of correspondence incorporate video conferencing, Skype and texting. Powerful correspondence guarantees smooth tasks and now and again, significant degree of inspiration too. Representatives of the association are all around composed and educated about the errands that they need to perform. Breakdowns in a correspondence framework can cause various issues for the representatives, which can be destructive to the organization. In this way, you ought to get ready and distract yourself with alternate courses of action on the off chance that an issue emerges in the correspondence arrangement of the organization.

4.2.3 Security

Technology aids you to feel more secure. There are numerous security gadgets and programming accessible to get your monetary information, ensure your home when you are away and considerably more. Innovation is significant in light of the fact that it causes you to have a sense of safety with each region in life for both individual and business reasons. Online assaults are expanding at a disturbing rate, which can end up being extremely hazardous for organizations. Since this is a period of distributed computing, the danger of digital assault stays steady. Along these lines, organizations need to ensure their information by improving the security of their online records that contain significant data and information. Technology gives us security. A few home security gadgets like government operative trick, entryway cam, hostile to burglary applications are connected with our PDAs. The greater part of them are electronically worked for better wellbeing and security purposes. We can indeed, converse with the

individual prior to opening the entryway. Once more, cell phones make us certain on roads. At the point when we have a contraption of correspondence, we realize we can settle on a decision at whatever point in a tough situation.

4.2.4 *Supplies*

With technology advancements, new water and food since reaches people easily. With applications that permit you to arrange out or the vigorous technology driven gadgets that give water to towns, there are more supplies accessible because of technology. With technology, there is no restriction regarding what you can accomplish a lot. It gives an interminable stock of information and important experiences. Leading exploration has never been simpler in light of the fact that you can immediately get to the sites and quest for the things you are searching for. Having significant experiences places you in a superior situation to manage your clients. You are decidedly ready to satisfy their needs. Aside from that, technology encourages you watch out for your rivals. Stay mindful of their moves and take important preemptive measures to receive the most recent market patterns.

4.2.5 *Space*

Without technology there is no progress in the field of space. NASA uses technology to discover new planets, screen space and considerably more. Technology is significant in becoming familiar with the system that encompasses us so that maybe we can reveal the shrouded secrets of our reality.

4.2.6 *Saves Time*

An extremely evident preferred position of technology is that it saves time. As we can finish an assignment in lesser time, we can use the time put something aside for other significant exercises. With the assistance of technology a great deal of exercises, for example, cooking, cleaning, working, driving are refined quicker. As its obvious, technology is an imperative piece of life as far as we might be concerned. In the long run we will all need to accept the technology progressions in the public eye and figure out how to work with

more tech driven gadgets. From nearby eatery booths to downtown supermarkets with self-registration paths, technology is here and it is digging in for the long haul.

4.2.7 Internet

Globalization wouldn't have been conceivable without web. The way that we can associate and work from any piece of the world is on the grounds that we have web. We can have customer meets and necessities from everywhere the globe and we can acclimatize data and interaction conveyance since we have web. Truth be told, Covid has demonstrated that web can keep our lives going in any event, when we are secured down houses, almost nothing is influenced for our work.

4.2.8 Knowledge

Gone square measure those days, once we required to run beginning with one library then onto succeeding within our town to find books and materials for our school-school comes. And still, after all that we would not get the suitable data needed in research work. However, today, with the assistance of Google, we can peruse, any kind of and any measure of data needed for going to diary call for paper. In any event, for edification and information, we can peruse the web. We can learn on the off chance that we need at whatever stage in life, anyplace, on the grounds that we have web and PC.

4.2.9 Entertainment

Technology has contributed intensely to the universe of amusement. From video and PC games to shrewd TVs, a wide scope of innovative developments have assisted us with drawing in our extra energy. Indeed, even today, film watching is not, at this point restricted to a performance center space. The manner in which we read on a PC, we watch films on computerized stages. Internet web based stages and applications are moving the amusement world to a total digitization mode.

Exploration has discovered confirmations on the commitment of innovation to our day by day lives. Indeed, innovation can save lives. Significant technology, outputs and clinical findings occur through logical and mechanical revelations. Correspondence, work and instruction are practically unimaginable without technology today. For analysts and academicians, diary call for paper are all the more promptly accessible on account of advanced distribution stages, all of which include innovation. Technology has occupied our experience with significant substance and diversion so we feel fulfilled and upbeat. Yet, technology likewise have some evil impacts like most different utilizations. So we should accept the great parts of technology in our lives while specifically keeping away from the unseemly outcomes.

4.3 ROLE OF TECHNOLOGY IN EDUCATION

Technology introduces essential primary changes that can be vital to accomplishing huge upgrades in efficiency. Used to help both instructing and learning, technology imbues study halls with advanced learning devices, for example, PCs and hand held gadgets; grows course contributions, encounters, and learning materials; underpins learning 24 hours every day, 7 days per week; constructs 21st century abilities; expands understudy commitment and inspiration; and quickens learning. This provides students proficient substance, assets and frameworks to assist them with improving their own guidance and customize learning. Internet learning openings and the utilization of open instructive assets and different technology can increment instructive profitability by quickening the pace of getting the hang of; decreasing expenses related with instructional materials or program conveyance; and better using instructor time. Its convenience and openness effects and advantages both the students and educators. Students are frequently besieged with data in a study hall which they should rapidly endeavor to measure and sort out. Nonetheless, this can leave them feeling overpowered and confounded by ideas. Technology furnishes understudies with admittance to innumerable online assets, urging them to do explore and subsequently become more autonomous. It likewise works on learning by making ideas more absorbable, for instance through an instructional video. It is essential to perceive that there are different learning styles and

conventional training may not provide food them all. A few people don't flourish in homeroom settings and thusly approaching things like online courses can permit them to acquire capabilities that they might not have been generally ready to procure. Students can think that its hard to stay occupied with the things that they are being educated, consequently the utilization of technology is essential in holding their consideration regarding permit them to retain data better. Technology can assist with giving them a higher caliber of instruction. For instance, an educator can request that students take an online test which will give them moment input. Technology decreases both the time and cost of educators and furthermore permits students to stay on top of their schooling by having perpetual admittance to data, for instance having the option to check cutoff times or messaging an instructor about questions that they may have whenever of the day. Technology has made it workable for students to acquire capabilities on the web and teach themselves through organizations that offer online courses. Working experts have the chance to seek after additional training without surrendering their regular positions. Having the option to adapt distantly has been progressive since it has made schooling open to everybody. Technology is being utilized to educate in an unexpected way, regardless of whether that through internet learning or just showing a video in a study hall. Educating is presently in excess of a teacher before a slate and technology has been an indispensable piece of its turn of events. It has changed instruction and the way that individuals learn and hold data. Along these lines its job later on for instruction is a major part in keeping up the development and movement of the present economy.

Education is progressively turning into high school. All the items that area unit happening within the world of technology area unit directly impacting education and learning systems. Why this is often guaranteed to happen, however our academics, learners, and education systems as a full area unit keeping pace with them, may be a massive concern. Here we tend to area unit planning to introduce vi high school approaches to education.

4.3.1 Custom Learning Experiences

Learning methodologies and experiences ought to never be identical for everybody, however the sooner education systems might never accommodate the custom learning expertise as there have been too several limitations. due to fashionable technology in education, we will very initiate custom teaching and learning methodologies and experiences in our gift day instructional infrastructure. With fashionable gadgets and interfaces, currently one will initiate learning supported their would like, preference, and accessibility. Instead of the one-size-fits-all approach to schoolroom education, mobile apps development for education unleashed a brand new means of need-based learning. as an example, a junior Dr. currently will request steering for a important procedure throughout the operation all over his mobile app.

4.3.2 Cloud Computing

More than the other technology, cloud computing unlatched the door of high school education. The anytime-anywhere accessibility of knowledge keep in remote cloud servers of the apps created it doable to access courseware and academic materials from any device and from anyplace. you'll continue reading a book and collaborate with alternative students and academics concerning your prep simply through any device and at any time. Besides the convenience of access and collaboration, cloud-based education apps resolved the matter of storing information in addition.

4.3.3 Speech-To-Text choices

A vast majority of devices and app platforms area unit currently returning with virtual assistant apps and options like Apple's Siri. Such sensible assistants responding to voice commands create things even easier for learning. Moreover, the speech-to-text feature, returning with most devices, makes note taking and writing even more leisurely and fast.

4.3.4 Virtual And increased Learning Experiences

Virtual Reality and increased Reality have come back as a massive boost to on-line education due to VR associated AR learners will truly get an immersive learning expertise with no need to maneuver their legs an excessive amount of. If you wish to be told concerning area objects simply by running a 3D area video on your VR headgear, you'll float in area whereas a background voice continues depiction you the Milky Way very well. Similarly, period of time broadcasting of important surgical operations permits medical students to be told through a lot of immersive expertise.

4.3.5 3D Printing

3D printing, that is additionally called prototyping, permits students to be told with a lot of tangible and physical expertise. A student will simply form his plan of associate object due to 3D printers. With 3D printing, students will offer form to their imagination. In any establishment, 3D printers can solely facilitate students to unleash their inventive concepts and have a lot of active experiences.

4.3.6 Learning Analytics

Thanks to the increasing pace of high school adoption of the academic system, learning information is progressively turning into necessary to drive selections and create decision-making procedures easier. the large volume of education info and information offer birth to learning analytics, because it is progressively necessary to assess and valuate student engagement, traction, and learning output. within the close to future, we will see learning analytics warning academics concerning bound problems, warning students concerning deadlines and their progress, etc. Eventually, learning systems can dictate the means education is remitted by academics and practiced by learners. Learning analytics can boost learner engagement in education quite anything.

4.4 ONLINE APPLICATION

Online applications are programs, similar to ones you would use on your PC, for example, paint or word, that work online on a site. Online applications may likewise be alluded to by different names like SaaS or 'Programming as a Service'. Apple items allude to every one of their projects as applications and these incorporate ones that are utilized on the web and disconnected. It essentially implies a program – or something that will carry out some sort of an assignment. In the beginning of the web, sites and site pages existed as static substance. Pages were online to be perused and seen however little connection happened. Association online occurred by email. Gradually, a requirement for on location association advanced and was created taking all things together sorts of ways from remarking to booking structures. From that point forward the web has made significant progress regarding functionalities and communication that it came to be alluded to by certain individuals as Web 2.0. Web 2.0 alludes to the exceptionally intelligent, non static web that we presently use in our everyday lives. There are two types of online applications, web applications and mobile applications.

4.4.1 Mobile Application

A portable application, likewise alluded to as a versatile application or just an application, is a PC program or programming application intended to run on a cell phone, for example, a telephone, tablet, or watch. Applications were initially expected for profitability help, for example, email, schedule, and contact information bases, yet the public interest for applications caused quick venture into different territories, for example, versatile games, plant mechanization, GPS and area based administrations, request following, and ticket buys, so that there are presently a huge number of applications accessible. Applications are for the most part downloaded from application dissemination stages which are worked by the proprietor of the versatile working framework, for example, the App Store (iOS) or Google Play Store. Some applications are free, and others have a cost, with the benefit being part between the application's maker and the circulation stage. Portable applications frequently remain as opposed to work area

applications which are intended to run on personal computers, and web applications which run in versatile internet browsers instead of straightforwardly on the cell phone.

4.4.2 Web Application

Web application is a PC program that utilizes web programs and web advancement to perform tasks over the Internet. A great many organizations utilize the Internet as a practical interchanges channel. Nonetheless, powerful commitment is just conceivable when the business can catch and store all the essential information, and have a methods for preparing this data and introducing the outcomes to the client.

4.5 ONLINE APPLICATION BASED LEARNING

The new time technology has reformed each area of our living souls. Today, our reliance on the most recent developments and advanced advances has improved our lives a lot and helpful. Technology has now become a crucial piece of human culture, and the food of life currently can't be envisioned without the intercession of more up to date advancements. No person on earth is barred from its impact and is presented to some type of technology. The Education area fundamentally has received the greatest rewards of the new age innovation and the web. The creation of a few applications and programming has upgraded the learning society generally. Presently with the classes outfitted with the most recent tech viewpoints, students experience more noteworthy fulfillment in learning new ideas. They can consider the data gave in a greatly improved and valuable manner, discovering the experience to be really energizing and getting a handle on. Applications can assume a critical part in the disposal of paper utilization in schools and colleges. In a matter of not many years, applications will vanquish the instructing situation. With the headway of advancements, numerous customary techniques are getting old, and new and better technology is having its spot. The convenience of using and conveying a versatile cell phone containing an instructive application gives various favorable circumstances in the instructive situation. Some of those are listed below.

4.5.1 *Novel Learning Methodologies*

The ordinary strategies for bestowing learned information become dreary and dull in the nonexclusive sense. Likewise, the hypothetical information gave in the books will in general be hard for certain understudies to appreciate. Applications are outfitted with different pictures, recordings, and enlivened guides so the students can envision the reasonableness of the ideas in a superior manner. This outcomes in a superior comprehension of the information that is being outfitted.

4.5.2 *Better Parent-Teacher Rapport*

Because of the tight timetable and occupied existences of the working guardians, they can't keep up continuous contact with the instructors of their wards. These applications help in setting up a superior cooperation between the guardians and the instructors. Teachers can give input in regards to the exhibition of the youngsters to their folks, alongside the normal updates. The guardians are likewise ready to follow their kid's exercises through these applications.

4.5.3 *Enhanced Communication*

Applications have end up being instrumental in upgrading the intuitive propensities of the understudies. The kids partake effectively in the online exercises building up a superior connection with the instructors, guardians and different understudies.

4.5.4 *Unlimited Resources*

Today a dominant part of uses are online-based, they have the admittance to an unending wellspring of data. The Internet is topped off with a ginormous measure of information regarding all matters imaginable. Students can get their questions and interests through the utilization free from web and intermediary destinations like Google, Bing, and so on This is additionally a fabulous stage for the individuals who might not approach schools or universities under particular conditions.

4.5.5 Portability

Probably the greatest worry of the students overall is, conveying hefty books to class each day. Not just that, the space prerequisites for keeping these books are likewise more broad. With the online applications, the aggregate of your book's substance can be put away in your PC, versatile or other compact gadgets. You would now be able to get to the substance of various distributions in a solitary gadget. Likewise, recordings, instructional exercises, and talks can likewise be put away in a solitary gadget.

4.5.6 Regular Updates

Applications consistently will in general keep their data and assets in the know regarding the most recent occasions and changes. The students through such applications are consistently in standard with the contemporary patterns and improvements that are occurring around the world. The range of these applications is on the global level also.

4.5.7 Single Solution for Multiple Requirements

Applications take out the necessities of a pen, pencils, rulers, erasers, sharpeners, books, sheets, registers, and so forth A solitary gadget can do the trick the requirements of the students. An electric pen can be utilized for drawing or making charts.

4.5.8 Sustainability

On account of the rising worries over a dangerous atmospheric conditions, pandemics and climatic changes, more pertinence and significance are being given towards reasonable turn of events and maintainability. What's to come is in our grasp, and it is our obligation to bargain in the current day to guarantee a superior tomorrow. Application-based learning is a useful idea that holds a reasonable perspective. It kills the utilization of a lot of paper, pencils, pen, and so forth In the current occasions, huge quantities of trees are sliced down for making paper for books, magazines, paper, and so forth regular. This is definitely not an entirely supportable method of living and consequently ought to be incredibly debilitate.

CHAPTER 5

KAHOOT AND ITS FEATURES

5.1 KAHOOT !

Kahoot! is a game-based learning platform, utilized as instructive innovation in schools and other instructive organizations. Its learning games, "kahoot!" are client created different decision tests that can be gotten to through an internet browser or the Kahoot app. Kahoot! can be utilized to survey students' information, for developmental appraisal, or as a break from customary homeroom activities. Kahoot! Likewise incorporates random data tests. Since this Kahoot! Application was delivered in 2013 numerous examinations have been distributed on the impact of utilizing Kahoot! in the study hall, yet up until this point, no precise examination of the outcomes. This article presents the aftereffects of a writing audit on the impact of utilizing Kahoot! for learning and, all the more explicitly, on how Kahoot! influences learning execution, study hall elements, students' and instructors' mentalities and insights, and students' uneasiness. The writing audit incorporates 93 investigations, and the primary end is that Kahoot! can positively affect learning execution, homeroom elements, students' and educators' mentalities, and understudies' tension. Nonetheless, there are additionally considers where Kahoot! has next to zero impact. The principle challenges referenced by students incorporate specialized issues like problematic web associations, difficult to understand questions and replies on a projected screen, not having the option to change answer after accommodation, unpleasant time-pressure for offering responses, not sufficient opportunity to reply, terrified of losing, and difficult to get up to speed if an erroneous answer had been given. Further, the principle challenges referenced by instructors incorporate getting the trouble level of inquiries and answers right, issues identified with network availability, scoring dependent on how rapidly the understudies answer diminishing understudy reflection and cause a few understudies to figure without intuition, that a few students can object to bombing a test, and a few educators think that its difficult to utilize the technology. Kahoot! is liberal to use and may facilitate to form a fun and social learning expertise for college kids. the very fact it works on most devices, due to being cloud-based,

makes it nice to be used outside of the schoolroom, too. Since Kahoot! encourages analysis, it is a nice learning tool to assist teach younger and older students alike. thus however will Kahoot! work and is it for you? browse on to search out everything you wish to understand regarding Kahoot. As you've got doubtless gathered, Kahoot! could be a cloud-based quiz platform that's ideal for college kids and academics. Since the game-based platform permits you to form new quizzes from scratch it's potential to be inventive and supply custom-made learning choices for college kids. Kahoot! offers quite forty million games already created that anyone will access, creating it fast and simple to induce started. Ideal for distance learning throughout which era and resources area unit at a premium. Since Kahoot! is liberal to use it merely needs Associate in Nursing account to be created to induce started. Students will use Kahoot! across most devices from any location with a web affiliation. The features of Kahoot are listed below.

5.1.1 Ghost

Ghost could be a nice feature that permits students to play against their own previous high scores, creating a game out of up performance. This conjointly means that going over a quiz quite once, serving to create positive data sinks in at a deeper level.

5.1.2 Analysis

Improve every student's understanding by victimization the analytics of results to examine that student has struggled and with what, thus you'll facilitate them in this space.

5.1.3 Copy

Exploit the abundance of tests made by elective teachers and as of now offered on Kahoot, that are offered to utilize openly. You'll even mix multiple Kahoot for Associate in nursing final quiz.

5.1.4 Assess Students 1st

A Kahoot quiz may be an excellent thanks to check students' information before you begin teaching a subject matter to assist avoid creating it too oversimplified or too sophisticated for the category.

5.1.5 Use Media

Add in videos right from YouTube terribly simply. this can be an excellent thanks to have students watch and learn, knowing they go to be questioned when the video ends. You'll conjointly add in pictures and, within the case of the iOS app, your own drawings.

5.2 HISTORY AND EVOLUTION

Kahoot! was established in 2012 by Johan Brand, Jamie Brooker and Morten Versvik in a joint task with the Norwegian University of Science and Technology. They collaborated with Professor Alf Inge Wang and were subsequently joined by Norwegian business person Asmund Furuseth. Kahoot! Was dispatched in a private beta at SXSWedu in March 2013 and the beta was delivered to the general population in September 2013. Kahoot! Was intended for social learning with students assembled around a typical screen like an intuitive whiteboard, projector or a PC screen. The site can likewise be utilized through screen-sharing devices, for example, Skype or Google Hangouts. The game plan is to such an extent that the players are needed to habitually turn upward from their devices. The interactivity is straightforward; all players interface utilizing a produced game PIN appeared on the regular screen, and utilize a gadget to address questions made by an educator, business pioneer, or other individual. These inquiries can be changed to grant focuses. The maker can pick, regardless of whether the player can get 0 focuses, up to 1000 or 2000. The focuses the player gets are determined on up to what amount can the player get and what amount of time it requires for the player to reply. The sooner the player answers, the more focuses they get if the player answers effectively. Focuses then appear on the leaderboard after each question. The player can likewise get a streak, which means they addressed more questions in

succession. The better their streak is, the more focuses they get while addressing an questions accurately. Kahoot! has now actualized 'Jumble'. Jumble test the players to put in answers in the right request instead of choosing a solitary right answer. It offers another experience that empowers much more clarity of mind from players. Kahoot! can be played through various internet browsers and cell phones through its web interface. There is likewise an application. In March 2017, Kahoot! Arrived at one billion aggregate taking an interest players and in the long stretch of May, the organization was accounted for to have 50 million month to month dynamic exceptional clients. In September 2017, Kahoot! dispatched a versatile application for schoolwork. Now at 2020, a Kahoot user would now be able to utilize diverse inquiry types. The Quiz is the fundamental sort of inquiry. It requires the question and in any event 2 choices, one of which should be set apart as the correct answer. Premium adds the likelihood to pick between "single select" or "multi-select". Single select implies that the player can pick just a single choice and multi-select implies that the client can choose quite a few the four choices introduced. A valid or bogus variation is additionally accessible with the primary contrast being that the solitary two choices (valid or bogus) are fixed and can't be changed. These two sorts don't need any record overhauls. The following question type is Open-finished, which means the players should type in the right response to get focuses. The maker should choose the acknowledged answer, anyway they can likewise set various acknowledged answers. The last kind of question is Puzzle, which requires the player to adjust the four choices all together, which the maker sets as right. For instance: Align the nations by populace from the most un-populated to the most populated. Towards the finishing, there is an activity of the 3 best players showing up on the winners' Podium. The players can rate the Kahoot dependent on their experience.

5.3 EASE OF USE

Instructors sign up and sign in with an email account. When a client, you can make your own games or kahoot! . You can likewise duplicate existing games from others and adjust them to meet your requirements. Students sign in utilizing a game code from any gadget that has a web association and you're off

and moving with astounding game-based learning thoughts. Educators need to extend inquiries to a noticeable screen for all students and they answer the questions on their own gadget. Kahoot! Keeps track on a leaderboard that is appeared after questions are replied, so students can contend.

5.4 FOCUS OF KAHOOT APPLICATION

Since Kahoot! Was dispatched in 2013, the researchers has directed numerous analyses identified with the impacts of utilizing the game-based learning stage in study halls. A semi trial directed at the Norwegian University of Science and Technology with 252 students partaking researched the destroy impact of Kahoot! By looking at students' impression of the framework subsequent to playing once versus playing regularly more than five months.[24] The outcomes didn't show any genuinely huge decreases in students' commitment, inspiration, focus or saw learning after some time, however there was a huge change in study hall elements (less correspondence among players following five months). The end was that Kahoot! Figure out how to help understudies' commitment, inspiration, focus and learning in the wake of utilizing it over and again for a very long time. The center factor to keep students' consideration after hefty rehashed utilization was discovered to be the serious idea of Kahoot!. The focal point of the survey is on learning execution, study hall elements, students' and educators' attitudes and discernments, and understudy uneasiness. The principle end is that Kahoot! Positively affects learning execution, homeroom elements, attitudes, and tension, and the fundamental difficulties incorporate specialized issues, see questions and replies, time pressure, terrified of losing, and difficult to get up to speed. Studies remembered for this audit utilize a combination of quantitative and subjective techniques that uncover in addition to other things that Kahoot! Has measurable critical improvement in learning execution contrasted with conventional instructing and different devices, a genuinely huge enhancement for students' and educators' impression of talks, genuinely huge improvement in study hall elements, and that Kahoot! Can decrease students' uneasiness contrasted with customary educating and different devices.

5.5 DIFFERENT WAYS TO USE KAHOOT

5.5.1 *An alternative to Boring Quiz*

Rather than utilizing the standard, worn out paper and pen test, use Kahoot for a vivacious test meeting. It very well may be utilized for all subjects and all evaluations. By and by I feel it is advantageous to utilize it for students. As understudies have now figured out how to peruse little content. They are useful in adding fun and energy to an exhausting exercise. To make it really energizing, little prizes can likewise be given to the victors.

5.5.2 *Introduction of New Topic*

A Kahoot can give a fast image of students' earlier information on a specific theme or subject. Rather than giving new data by address strategy, start with a Kahoot and afterward examine each question to talk about subtleties of the subject.

5.5.3 *Discussion Initiator*

A quick Kahoot conversation question on the screen can help stand out enough to be noticed of everybody in the class/meeting. Investigating and talking about the right and wrong choices, when the test is over can prompt further degree of comprehension. For preparing purposes, Kahoot can be utilized by fusing a combination of data, some all around gave and talked about and other earlier data of the members. On the off chance that some member don't know about the obscure data, that can be clarified while examining the test answers.

5.5.4 *Preparing Easy to Evaluate Surveys*

Kahoot can be utilized for setting up an overview and get reaction of applicable gatherings. The overview results can undoubtedly be analyzed through the outcomes accessible in bookkeeping page. Overviews can be utilized in school, universities or colleges for different purposes. Utilization of overview, in class to get students' input about applicable issues, may bring about greater contribution and commitment of students and can help improve the

nature of instructing. The chance to utilize epithets and stay unknown aides getting certifiable criticism. Consider this illustration of a University Faculty fulfillment overview.

5.5.5 Reinforcing the Taught Concept

According to the Review and Retention Strategy, a Kahoot can be utilized toward the finish of the succession of the exercise as a recap of the information learned.

5.5.6 Learning Through Repetition

The "Ghost Mode" in Kahoot permits the students to play a similar test on different occasions. It tends to be useful in fortifying learning through redundancy.

5.5.7 Learners Creating Their Own Kahoots

The educator can likewise request that students make their own tests on a connected subject or theme talked about in class. This will bring about students investigating for applicable substance and developing the information to make their own tests. Making the test, picking questions and answers will likewise assist them with retaining the ideas and hypotheses. Student made tests can be played back in the study hall. This won't just engage students to become heads of their own adapting yet will likewise help instructor. The instructor can evaluate understudy comprehension of the point dependent on the substance utilized for getting ready Kahoot test and clarifications offered for right responses.

5.5.8 Adding an Extra Layer of Competition

The fervor and competition may increment multi overlay by letting understudies from various areas to play a Kahoot game simultaneously, utilizing screen sharing innovation like Skype, Google Hangout or Periscope. A virtual meeting can be utilized to start competition between classes or schools in a similar locale or even all around the world by utilizing Kahoot Global Classroom.

5.6 KAHOOT VS OTHER E-LEARNING PLATFORMS

On comparing between two distinctive developmental evaluation stages, Kahoot was seen as a superior option in contrast to e-learning. Along these lines, it is prescribed for the clinical school to begin utilizing Kahoot as a developmental evaluation instrument to advance learning among the clinical understudies. There are a few benefits of utilizing Kahoot for developmental appraisal which include:

- i. Freely accessible for anybody to utilize.
- ii. Numerous kinds of Kahoot, for example Tests, conversation questions, or reviews.
- iii. Kahoot is not difficult to utilize and easy to understand.
- iv. A straightforward instrument as record enrollment isn't required for students to utilize it.
- v. Understudies can just join Kahoot meetings by entering the code given by teachers.
- vi. Viable with cell phones, tablets, or conventional PCs.
- vii. Music and tones add to understudies' fervor and energy.
- viii. The reaction time for each question is adaptable and movable as indicated by students' necessities.

5.7 ADVANTAGES OF KAHOOT

Kahoot is an extremely helpful and extraordinary apparatus in the present virtual universe of learning. Going to the points of interest, it is useful for students. Given beneath are the inside and out favorable circumstances of Kahoot.

- i. The as a matter of first importance bit of Kahoot is that it offers an extraordinary commitment from the students' side. They appreciate it as it is an envisioned and remarkable kind of test.
- ii. As the students' advantage level is high, the educators can undoubtedly evaluate the arrangement level through tests and surveys.
- iii. Kahoot has gotten exceptionally fruitful in diminishing tedium and weariness.
- iv. It is a fiery and vivacious stage.
- v. It very well may be utilized as a device of appraisal for the instructors.
- vi. Kahoot has been effective in establishing a positive climate among the students by making inspiration.
- vii. It has expanded the students' presentation because of an increment in the understudy's participation.
- viii. It has been compelling in decreasing the disappointment level of students and the worry over the dread of developmental evaluations in the conventional strategy.
- ix. It adds fun and excitement to a boring lesson and increase class participation
- x. It helps the teachers understand the weak areas of their students and assists in planning reinforcement of those weak areas
- xi. It is a helpful tool for self-evaluation, as it challenge students in "Ghost Mode" to evaluate their own understanding and reinforce learning.
- xii. It is an exciting tool for engaging students having short attention span
- xiii. It can be used to collate answers from participants easily and in an organized manner

- xiv. It is an interesting way of giving students a break during a long lecture
- xv. It is an extremely helpful tool to get a quick survey of students' feedback about issues such as the teacher's pace of the lesson or method of instruction
- xvi. It can be used as an ice breaker in the first lesson
- xvii. It is a great tool for designing instant polls

5.8 DISADVANTAGES OF KAHOOT

Like the different sides of the coin, in spite of specific benefits, it has a portion of different drawbacks as well. How about we presently comprehend its impediments or what we say CONS:

- i. One of the critical burdens of Kahoot is that following the advancement level of the understudy is a perplexing interaction.
- ii. Due to various players associated with a similar stage, there ought to be a solid Wifi association. Else it would not work.
- iii. In some cases the ambient sounds can be diverting and distressing, which at last prompts the redirection of the understudy from its objective.
- iv. As various players are associated, the degree of rivalry can be expanded, in this way prompting pressure and outrage among kids.
- v. Some of the time, the accessibility of devices can likewise be an issue.

These were a few deterrents in the way of Kahoot to turn into a fruitful pioneer in the instructive world. In any case, still, paying little mind to the cons, it tends to be viewed as a proficient and intelligent learning instrument for the students.

5.9 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A set of 20 students from English department were examined based on two methods. In the first method called Control method, students will be taught general grammar and certain vocabularies manually. After few days of manual training they will be made to attend a test in traditional paper-pen method and they will be evaluated based on their performance in the test. This will be considered as first method. The second method so called Experimental method will be based on learning with technology. The same set of students will be taught lessons using the kahoot! application. First of all they will be trained how to use the kahoot! application and then they will be made to attend their test using same kahoot! application. In this method also students will be judged on their performance and their marks will be evaluated. Finally comparing both the methods' marks of the students using charts, we will find the difference between both the methods and the final result will be concluded.

5.10 RESULT AND DISCUSSION

A set of 20 Students of English department were taught certain vocabularies and general grammar. In the First method they were taught vocabularies and grammar using traditional classroom method using blackboard and then they were asked to answer 50 questions based one the vocabularies and grammar exercises they learnt. Each question carries two marks. After the marks are evaluated, the students are tested with second method. In second method students are made learn vocabularies and grammar using Kahoot application. After that they were asked to answer a set of 50 questions using Kahoot app and the marks are evaluated. In both the methods they were awarded marks based on their understanding of the concept and memory power. The test results are shown and the marks are evaluated and tabulated.

TABLE 5.1: RESULTS OF CONTROL METHOD

S.NO	NAMES	MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	VARU	42	84
2.	KAVI	20	40
3.	KEERTHU	22	44
4.	HEMA	36	72
5.	RIWANA	40	80
6.	SABIREEN	38	76
7.	PRASANT	31	62
8.	RAVI	26	52
9.	ARMAAN	25	50
10.	TEJAS	33	66
11.	KRISH	25	50
12.	KAVITHA	18	36
13.	PRAVEENA	20	40
14.	JANANI	30	60
15.	ABINAYA	28	56
16.	PRAMEKA	31	62
17.	VAR SANT	27	54
18.	ESHWAR	29	58
19.	PRAKASH	32	64
20.	ADITYA	35	70

TABLE 5.2: RESULTS OF EXPERIMENTAL METHOD

S.NO	NAMES	MARKS	PERCENTAGE
1.	VARU	48	96
2.	KAVI	33	66
3.	KEERTHU	31	62
4.	HEMA	45	90
5.	RIWANA	47	94
6.	SABIREEN	46	92
7.	PRASANT	44	88
8.	RAVI	39	78
9.	ARMAAN	34	68
10.	TEJAS	43	86
11.	KRISH	36	72
12.	KAVITHA	32	64
13.	PRAVEENA	30	60
14.	JANANI	37	74
15.	ABINAYA	38	76
16.	PRAMEKA	41	82
17.	VAR SANT	35	70
18.	ESHWAR	40	80
19.	PRAKASH	42	84
20.	ADITYA	45	90

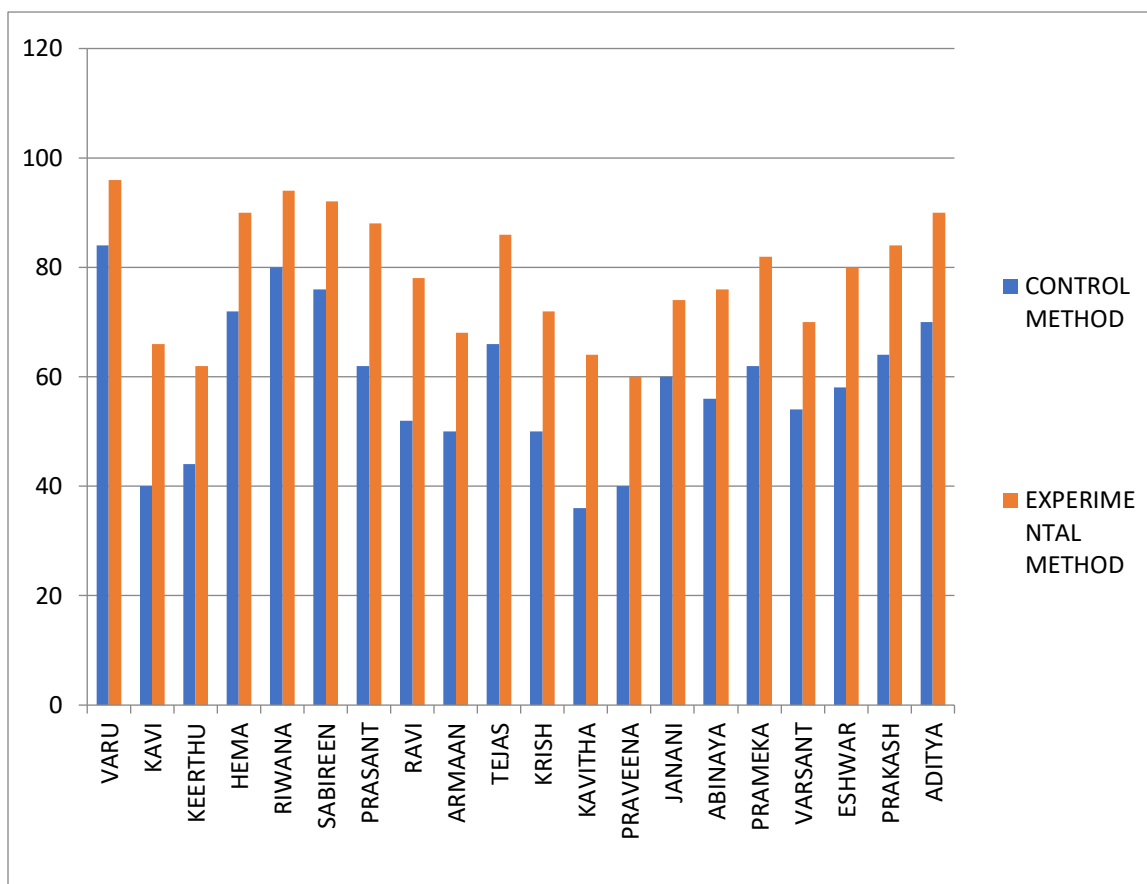


Fig 5.1: Consolidated Results of Tests Conducted

When the results of two methods are compared, students have scored more marks when learnt through! Application rather than the normal traditional or control method of teaching. So the results clearly show the understanding and memory of the Students is better when learnt using KAHOOT! Application. The students secured more marks using the application than the traditional oral based teaching because they liked the how the application was designed and it was also user friendly. Since it contains colorful fonts and background music and all, students were more engaged. It increased their interest in learning and they also grasped their lessons when taught using technology. When they learnt using application they found it interactive and handy.

The results are depicted in bar diagram which is shown below. The blue bar indicates the marks scored by the students using control method and the red bar indicates the marks scored by the students using Experimental Method.

5.11 CONCLUSION

In Summary, obviously regardless of authentic endeavors to modernize conventional techniques for showing English, remaining out of date practices ought to be eliminated and supplanted by the utilization of the accessible applications for learning non native language by means of PC, modern gadgets, show, broad media materials, and electronic methodologies. This investigation underscores the indispensable role of modern applications based on technology in the language study for positive learning results in the language exploration in the more extensive world. Obviously, the reason for both conventional and present day advancements is to boost the knowledge of students in learning English and give a space where learning can be best encouraged. One of a definitive objective of utilizing present day innovation is to effectively connect students in language learning and make them learn a language. All this is achieved through kahoot application. Kahoot is a great tech app that empowers game-based learning in a fun and connecting way. On the off chance that you are reluctant, attempt it with your family or companions first. Educators love it for its adaptability and learning abilities. The results show that Kahoot helped students to build their consideration and focus and cooperation and commitment emphatically upheld their learning in the course. Our findings recommend that the utilization of instructive games in their home is probably going to limit interruptions, in this way improving the nature of educating and realizing past what is provided in traditional study rooms.

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